



An SA picket stands in front of the Jewish-owned Tietz department store wearing a boycott sign that reads “Germans defend yourselves; don’t buy from Jews!” April 1, 1933. [Photograph #11300] USHMM, COURTESY OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION, COLLEGE PARK



A dog lies on a park bench that states “Only for Aryans.” March 1938. [Photograph #63705] USHMM



Austrian Nazis and local residents look on as Jews are forced to get on their hands and knees and scrub the pavement. Spring 1938. [Photograph #03741] USHMM, COURTESY OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATOR, COLLEGE PARK



Three Jewish businessmen are paraded down Bruehl Strasse in central Leipzig, carrying signs that read "Don't buy from Jews; Shop at German stores!" 1937. [Photograph #20210] USHMM, COURTESY OF WILLIAM BLYE



View of Nuernberger Tor, one of the entrances to the University of Erlangen, on top of which a banner has been placed stating that Jews are not desired there. November 10, 1938. [Photograph #04366] USHMM, COURTESY OF STADTARCHIVE UND STADTMUSEUM ERLANGEN



A Jewish gentleman and his daughter cross the Stuttgarter Strasse bridge in Ulm, where a sign states "Jews are not desirable in Ulm." Ca. 1937. [Photograph #57854] USHMM, COURTESY OF TRUDY ISENBERG